

Historic Treaties



Pre-Confederation Treaties (1725-1867)

- Peace and Friendship Treaties
- Southern Ontario Treaties
- Robinson Treaties
- Douglas Treaties (Vancouver Island)

Post-Confederation Treaties (1867-1930)

- Numbered Treaties
- Williams Treaties

Disclaimer
 Historic Treaty boundaries are largely unsurveyed and therefore estimated based on treaty texts. Should no geographic description be present within a treaty, illustrative polygons may be used to represent locations where signatory nations assert and/or exercise Section 35 rights. These polygons should not be considered definitive in terms of the specific location of treaty rights. This map is not intended to provide legal advice and does not replace direct communication with Indigenous communities or your legal counsel. Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada (CIRNAC) does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the information included in this map.

Note
 The Peace and Friendship Treaties map has been modified to include the asserted territories of the modern day collectives located in the Province of Quebec who were signatories to the Peace and Friendship Treaties (Wahkiatogik/Wahshetewik First Nation, Listugi/Miqmaq First Nation, Micmacs of Gespé/Gaspé First Nation, and La Nation Micmac de Gespé). This updated representation is included for illustrative purposes only, to allow all Peace and Friendship Treaty signatory communities to be considered as part of consultation activities that affect their traditional territories.

Sources
 Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada, Treaties and Aboriginal Government and Implementation Sectors, June 2022.
 Natural Resources Canada, National Atlas of Canada, 1:7,500,000.

